

## ***Annotation manual for Engdahl & Laanemets: Prepositional Passive in Danish, Norwegian and Swedish A corpus study***

Copyright © Elisabet Engdahl & Anu Laanemets 2015

Licensed under a Creative Commons CC-BY License

1	Preposition passive:	a = animate subject i = inanimate subject m = complement of modal verb
2	Particle passive	
3	Impersonal passive	with preposed P-complement; subject <i>der</i> in Da, <i>det</i> in No, Sw
4	Relative clause with <i>der</i>	only in Da
5	Relative clause with <i>som der</i>	only in Da
6	Embedded interrogative with <i>der</i>	only in Da
7	Ambiguous, more context needed	all resolved
8	Regular passive	where the P-complement is preposed (i.e. relativized, topicalized or questioned); subject is not expletive
9	Irrelevant	used for examples with adjectival participles, adverbs and regular passives where the prepositional complement appears later in the sentence

### ***Corpora and search strings:***

#### **Danish**

*KorpusDK*: <http://ordnet.dk/korpusdk>

```
[word=".*s" & pos="V" & morph=".*PAS"][] {0,2} [pos="PRP" & punct=",\."][word!="at"]
```

```
[lemma="blive" & pos="V"][] {0,2} [morph="PCP2_PAS"][] {0,1} [pos="PRP" & punct=",\."][word!="at"]
```

#### **Norwegian**

*Leksikografisk bokmålskorpus*:

<http://www.hf.uio.no/iln/tjenester/kunnskap/sprak/korpus/skriftsprakskorpus/lbk>

```
"([((ordkl="v") & (grad_dia="pass")) [] {0,2} [((ordkl="prep"))][((word="\." %c))]) | ((word="," %c))]"
```

```
"([((ordkl="v") & (lemma="bli" %c)) [] {0,2} [((type="perf-part-v")) [] {0,1} [((ordkl="prep"))][((word="\." %c))]) | ((word="," %c))]"
```

## Swedish

*Korp:* <http://spraakbanken.gu.se/korp/>

```
[(msd = "VB\INF\SFO" | msd = "VB\PRS\SFO" | msd = "VB\PRT\SFO" | msd =  
"VB\SUP\SFO")] [] {0,2} [pos = "PP"] [(word = "," | word = "\.")]
```

```
[lex contains "bli..vb.1"] [] {0,2} [(msd = "PC\PRF\NEU\SIN\IND\NOM" | msd =  
"PC\PRF\UTR\SIN\IND\NOM" | msd =  
"PC\PRF\UTR\+NEU\PLU\IND\+DEF\NOM")] [] {0,1} [pos = "PP"]  
[(word = "," | word = "\.")]
```